

Package: dynasim (via r-universe)

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Type Package

Title Dynamics Similarity Coefficient

Version 1.1

Description Implements the quantile-graph based Dynamics Similarity Coefficient (DSC) for comparing intrinsic dynamics of time series.

License GPL-3

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cross_transition_matrix

Multivariate DSC (MDSC) Input: X and Y are matrices where columns are components

Description

Multivariate DSC (MDSC) Input: X and Y are matrices where columns are components

Usage

```
cross_transition_matrix(x, y, n_s = 15, lag = 1)
```

Arguments

x	Numeric vector, first component.
y	Numeric vector, second component.
n_s	Integer, number of states.
lag	Integer, lag order.

Value

Matrix of dimension $n_s \times n_s$.

discretize_quantile *Quantile discretization and transition probability matrix*

Description

Quantile discretization and transition probability matrix

Usage

```
discretize_quantile(x, n_s = 15)
```

Arguments

x	Numeric vector representing the time series.
n_s	Integer, number of states (quantile bins). Default is 15.

Value

Integer vector of state labels (1 to n_s).

Examples

```
x <- rnorm(1000)
states <- discretize_quantile(x, n_s = 10)
```

dsc	<i>Compute Dynamics Similarity Coefficient (DSC) between two time series</i>
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Description

Compute Dynamics Similarity Coefficient (DSC) between two time series

Usage

```
dsc(x, y, n_s = 15, lag = 1, th_step = 0.005)
```

Arguments

x	Numeric vector, first time series.
y	Numeric vector, second time series.
n_s	Integer, number of states. Default 15.
lag	Integer, lag order. Default 1.
th_step	Numeric, threshold step size. Default 0.005.

Value

A numeric value between 0 and 1, where higher values indicate greater similarity of intrinsic dynamics.

References

Nie, Chun-Xiao. "Distinguishing time series generated by different intrinsic dynamics using quantile graphs." *Communications in Nonlinear Science and Numerical Simulation* (2026): 110002.

Examples

```
x <- arima.sim(model = list(ar = 0.5), n = 1000)
y <- arima.sim(model = list(ar = -0.5), n = 1000)
dsc(x, y, n_s = 15, lag = 1)
```

dsc_matrix *Compute pairwise DSC matrix for a collection of time series*

Description

Compute pairwise DSC matrix for a collection of time series

Usage

```
dsc_matrix(X, n_s = 15, lag = 1, th_step = 0.005, show_progress = FALSE)
```

Arguments

X Matrix with time series in columns (rows = time points).
n_s Integer, number of states.
lag Integer, lag order.
th_step Numeric, threshold step size.
show_progress Logical, whether to show a progress bar.

Value

A symmetric matrix of DSC values between columns.

Examples

```
n <- 1000
X <- matrix(0,n,4)
X[,1]=arima.sim(model = list(ar = 0.5), n = n)
X[,2]=arima.sim(model = list(ar = 0.5), n = n)
X[,3]=arima.sim(model = list(ar = -0.5), n = n)
X[,4]=arima.sim(model = list(ar = -0.5), n = n)
dsc_matrix(X, n_s = 10, lag=1, th_step = 0.005)
```

gdsc *Global DSC (GDSC) across multiple lags*

Description

Global DSC (GDSC) across multiple lags

Usage

```
gdsc(x, y, n_s = 15, lags = 1:5, th_step = 0.005)
```

Arguments

x	Numeric vector, first time series.
y	Numeric vector, second time series.
n_s	Integer, number of states.
lags	Vector of lag orders to include.
th_step	Numeric, threshold step size.

Value

Numeric, average DSC over specified lags.

References

Nie, Chun-Xiao. "Distinguishing time series generated by different intrinsic dynamics using quantile graphs." *Communications in Nonlinear Science and Numerical Simulation* (2026): 110002.

Examples

```
x <- arima.sim(model = list(ar = c(0.5, -0.3)), n = 1000)
y <- arima.sim(model = list(ar = c(0.5, -0.3)), n = 1000)
gdsc(x, y, n_s = 15, lags = 1:3)
```

gdsc_matrix

Compute pairwise GDSC matrix for a collection of series

Description

Compute pairwise GDSC matrix for a collection of series

Usage

```
gdsc_matrix(X, n_s = 15, lags = 1:5, th_step = 0.005, show_progress = FALSE)
```

Arguments

X	Matrix with time series in columns (rows = time points).
n_s	Integer, number of states.
lags	Vector of lag orders.
th_step	Numeric, threshold step size.
show_progress	Logical.

Value

Matrix of GDSC values between columns.

Examples

```
n <- 1000
X <- matrix(0,n,4)
X[,1]=arima.sim(model = list(ar = 0.5), n = n)
X[,2]=arima.sim(model = list(ar = 0.5), n = n)
X[,3]=arima.sim(model = list(ar = -0.5), n = n)
X[,4]=arima.sim(model = list(ar = -0.5), n = n)
gdsc_matrix(X, n_s = 10,lags=1:3,th_step = 0.005)
```

mdsc

*Compute Multivariate Dynamics Similarity Coefficient (MDSC)***Description**

Compute Multivariate Dynamics Similarity Coefficient (MDSC)

Usage

```
mdsc(X, Y, n_s = 15, lag = 1, th_step = 0.005)
```

Arguments

X	Matrix or data.frame, each column is a component time series.
Y	Matrix or data.frame, each column is a component time series.
n_s	Integer, number of states.
lag	Integer, lag order.
th_step	Numeric, threshold step size.

Value

Numeric, MDSC value.

References

Nie, Chun-Xiao. "Distinguishing time series generated by different intrinsic dynamics using quantile graphs." *Communications in Nonlinear Science and Numerical Simulation* (2026): 110002.

Examples

```
X <- matrix(rnorm(3000), ncol = 3)
Y <- matrix(rnorm(3000), ncol = 3)
mdsc(X, Y, n_s = 10)
```

transition_matrix *Compute state transition probability matrix for a given lag*

Description

Compute state transition probability matrix for a given lag

Usage

```
transition_matrix(x, n_s = 15, lag = 1)
```

Arguments

x	Numeric vector, the time series.
n_s	Integer, number of states (quantile bins). Default 15.
lag	Integer, lag order for transition. Default 1.

Value

A matrix of dimension $n_s \times n_s$ with row-wise transition probabilities.

Examples

```
x <- arima.sim(model = list(ar = 0.5), n = 1000)
P <- transition_matrix(x, n_s = 15, lag = 1)
```

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